Sub. Code: 1509

B.Sc. CARDIAC TECHNOLOGY (New Syllabus 2014-2015)

FIRST YEAR

Paper II – PATHOLOGY, MICROBIOLOGY AND PHARMACOLOGY RELATED TO CARDIAC TECHNOLOGY

Q.P. Code: 801509

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer all questions

I. Elaborate on: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 1. Classify and mention the risk factors of hypertension. Briefly discuss about role of kidney in regulation of blood pressure.
- 2. What are the conditions affecting the heart valve? Discuss in detail about morphological changes in mitral valve in rheumatic heart disease.
- 3. What is aneurysm? Name two causes of aneurysm and describe the morphology.

II. Write Notes on: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Mitral valve prolapse.
- 2. Classification and mechanism of action of anti-arrhythmic drugs.
- 3. Risk factors in ischemic heart disease.
- 4. Classify cyanotic congenital heart diseases and describe the shunt mechanism.
- 5. Mention the microscopic changes in myocardial infarction.
- 6. What are the causes of dilated cardiomyopathy and gross appearance in this condition?
- 7. Predisposing factors for pulmonary hypertension.
- 8. Left atrial myxoma.

III. Short Notes on: $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Coarctation of aorta.
- 2. Pulmonary embolism.
- 3. Angioplasty.
- 4. Causes of left sided heart failure.
- 5. Ventricular septal defect.
- 6. Classify calcium channel blockers.
- 7. Churg-Strauss syndrome.
- 8. Major risk factors of atherosclerosis.
- 9. Mention the infective and non-infective causes of pericarditis.
- 10. Thromboangitis obliterans.